

## APPENDIX A

### Important Spanish Composers of the Twentieth Century<sup>1</sup>

<u>Generación del '98</u>		<u>Regional Nationalists</u>	
Manuel de Falla	(1876-1946)	Apeles Mestres	(1854-1936)
Joaquín Turina	(1882-1949)	Antonio Nicolau	(1858-1933)
Conrado del Campo	(1878-1953)	Lluís Millet	(1867-1941)
Julio Gómez	(1886-1973)	Enric Morera	(1865-1942)
Jesús Guridi	(1886-1961)	Juli Garreta	(1875-1925)
Oscar Esplá	(1886-1976)	Eduardo Toldrá	(1895-1962)
 <u>Generación de los Maestros</u>		 <u>Regional Nationalists--Spanish Levant</u>	
<u>Romantics</u>		Eduardo López Chávarri	(1875-1970)
Vicente Arregui	(1871-1925)	Leopoldo Magenti	(1896-1969)
Rogelio del Villar	(1874-1937)	Manuel Palau	(1893-1967)
José María Guervos	(1870-1944)	José Morens Gans	(1897-1976)
Facundo de la Viña	(1876-1952)	Bartolomé Pérez Casas	(1873-1956)
Joan Manén	(1883-1917)	Baltasar Samper	(1888-1966)
Francisco Calés Pina	(1886-1957)	Antonio Torrandell	(1881-1963)
Pablo (Pau) Casals	(1876-1963)		
 <u>Nationalists</u>		 <u>Regional Nationalists--Galicia</u>	
Joaquín Nin	(1879-1949)	Andrés Gaos	(1874-1959)
Fernando Obradors	(1879-1945)	Gregorio Baudot	(1884-1938)
Padre José Antonio Donostia or José Antonio de San Sebastian (1886-1956)		<u>Regional Nationalists--Interior Spain</u>	
Angel Barrios	(1882-1964)	<u>Madrid, León, Nueva y Vieja Castilla,</u>	
Benito García de la Parra	(1884-1954)	<u>Aragon, Extremadura, and La Rioja</u>	
*Maria Rodrigo	(1888-1967)	Enrique Fernández Arbós	(1863-1939)
José María Franco Bordóns	(1894-1971)	Ricardo Villa	(1871-1935)
		Emilio Vega	(1877-1943)

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<sup>1</sup> Tomás Marco, *Spanish Music in the Twentieth-Century*, translated by Cola Franzen, (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993). The composers and musicologists listed above are placed in the order in which their names appear in Marco's text. Birth and death dates were verified at [www.grovemusic.com](http://www.grovemusic.com). Some composers may be categorized into more than one group. This list contains only the names and dates of the more important composers and musicologists of the groups. The present author was unable to confirm the date of death of the composers with a question mark (?) placed within the parentheses, if those composers are indeed deceased.

Innovators

Jaime Pahissa (1880-1969)  
 Pedro Sanjuán (1887-1976)  
 Andrés Isasi (1890-1940)

Independent, Integrational Maestros

Federico Mompou (1893-1987)  
 Manuel Blancafort (1897-1987)

Generación de Motu Propio de Pius X--

Ecclesiastical Music  
 Arturo Saco del Valle (1869-1932)  
 Luis Iruarrizaga (1891-1928)  
 Eduardo Torres (1872-1934)  
 Norberto Almandoz (1893-1970)  
 Nemesio Otaño (1880-1956)  
 Antonio Massana (1890-1966)  
 Juan María Thomas (1896-1966)  
 José Ignacio Prieto (1900-1980)

Zarzuela Composers

José María Usandizaga (1881-1915) Vicente Lleó (1870-1922)  
 Rafael Calleja (1874-1938) Reveriano Soutullo (1884-1932)  
 Amadeo Vives (1871-1932) José Serrano (1873-1941)  
 Pablo Luna (1879-1942) Francisco Alonso (1887-1948)  
 Jacinto Guerrero (1895-1951) Federico Moreno Torroba (1891-1982)  
 Pablo Sorozábal (1897-1988)

Generación del '27Grupo de la República

Roberto Gerhard (1896-1970)  
 Agustín Grau (1893-1964)  
 Eduardo Toldrá (1895-1962)  
 Manuel Blancafort (1897-1914)  
 Baltasar Samper (1888-1966)  
 Ricardo Lamote de Grignon (1872-1949)

Grupo de los Ocho--Madrid

Juan José Mantecón (1897-1964)  
 Fernando Remacha (1898-1984)  
 Rodolfo Halffter (1900-1988)  
 Ernesto Halffter (1905-1989)  
 Julián Bautista (1901-1961)  
 Gustavo Pittaluga (1906-1975)  
 \*Rosa García Ascot (1906-?)  
 Salvador Bacarisse (1898-1963)  
 Adolfo Salazar (1890-1958)

Neocasticismo

Joaquín Rodrigo (1901-1999)  
 Jesús García Leoz (1904-1953)  
 José Muñoz Molleda (1905-1988)  
 Carlos Suriñach (1915-1997)  
 Jesús Arámbarri (1902-1960)  
 Gaspar Cassadó (1897-1966)  
 Arturo Dúo Vital (1901-1964)  
 Victorino Echevarría (1891-1965)  
 Rafael Rodríguez Albert (1907-1979)  
 Vicente Asencio (1903-1979)  
 \*Matilde Salvador-Asencio's wife (1918- )  
 Tomás Garbizu (1901-?)

Independents

Xavier Montsalvatge (1912-2002)  
 Gerardo Gombau (1906-1971)  
 Joaquín Homs (1906- )  
 \*María Teresa Prieto (1908-1982)  
 José Bagueña (1910-?)  
 Francisco Llácer Plá (1918-?)  
 Francisco Escudero (1912- )  
Círculo Manuel de Falla (1947-1955)  
aka Club del '41  
 Juan Hidalgo (1927- )  
 Josep Cercós (1925-1989)

Rodrigo de Santiago	(1907-?)	Josep María Mestres-Quadreny	(1929- )
Javier Alfonso	(1905-?)	Juan Comellas	(1913- )
Angel Martín Pompey	(1902- )		
José Mas Porcel	(1909-?)		
Rafael Ferrer	(1911-?)		

Generación del '51

Cristóbal Halffter-nephew	(1930- )	Luis de Pablo	(1930- )
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The Progressive of '51

Carmelo Bernaola	(1929-2002)
Ramón Barce	(1928- )
Josep María Mestres-Quadreny	(1929- )
Josep Cercós	(1925-1989)
Xavier Benguerel	(1931- )

The Associates of '51

Joan Guinjoan	(1931- )
Josep Soler	(1935- )
Leonardo Balada	(1933- )
Claudio Prieto	(1934- )
Agustín González Acilu	(1929- )
Agustín Bertomeu	(1931- )
Miguel Alonso	(1925- )
Gonzalo de Olavide	(1934- )
José Luis de Delás	(1928- )
Antón Larrauri	(1932-2000)

The Moderates of '51

Manuel Castillo	(1930- )
Antón García Abril	(1933- )
Armando Blanquer	(1935- )
Angel Arteaga	(1928- )
Román Alís	(1931- )
Jordí Cervelló	(1935- )
Salvador Pueyo	(1935- )

The Transitional Group

Miguel Angel Coria	(1937- )	Tomás Marco	(1942- )
Jesús Villa Rojo	(1940- )	Carlos Cruz de Castro	(1941- )
Francisco Cano	(1939- )	Eduardo Polonio	(1941- )
Angel Oliver	(1937- )	Juan Alfonso García	(1937- )
Andrés Lewin-Richter	(1937- )	Jordí Alcaraz	(1943-1985)
Joan Lluís Moraleda	(1943- )	David Padrós	(1942- )
Carles Guinovart	(1941- )	Albert Sardá	(1943- )
Carles Santos	(1940- )	Francisco Otero	(1940- )

Recent Arrivals

Francisco Guerrero	(1951-1997)	José Ramón Encinar	(1954- )
Pablo Riviere	(1951- )	Alfredo Aracil	(1954- )
José Manuel Berea	(1953- )	*María Escribano	(1954- )
Llorenç Balsach	(1953- )	Jesús Rodríguez Picó	(1953- )
Lluís Gásser	(1951- )	*Ana Bofill	(1944- )
*María Teresa Pelegrí	(1907-?)	Miguel Roger	(1954- )
Benet Casablanca	(1956- )	Salvador Brotóns	(1959- )
Juan José Olives	(1951- )	Josep Lluís Berenguer	(1940- )
Amadeu Marín	(1955- )	Javier Navarrete	(1956- )
Llorenç Barber	(1948- )	José María García Laborda	(1945- )

Ramón Ramos	(1954- )	Fernando Palacios	(1952- )
Miguel Angel Martín Lladó	(1950- )	José Luis Turina-grandson	(1952- )
Manuel Seco de Arpe	(1958- )	Antonio Agúndez	(1952- )
José Iges	(1951- )	Adolfo Núñez	(1954- )
Enrique Macías	(1958- )	Manuel Balboa	(1958- )
Pedro Guajardo	(1960- )	*Zulema de la Cruz	(1958- )
Miguel Angel Roig-Francoli	(1953- )		

#### Musicologists

Francisco Ansejo Barbieri	(1823-1894)	Emilio Arrieta	(1823-1894)
Hilarión Eslava	(1807-1878)	Felipe Pedrell	(1841-1922)
Higinio Anglés	(1888-1969)	Miguel Querol	(1912- )
Samuel Rubio	(1912-1986)	Federico Sopena	(1917-1991)
José López Calo	(1922- )	Antonio Martín Moreno	(1948- )
Emilio Casares	(1943- )	Tomás Marco	(1942- )

\*denotes women composers

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## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

Mr. José A. Donis was born in Madrid, Spain on 29 June 1973. After settling in Miami, Florida in 1974, Mr. Donis lived in the center of Little Havana for twenty-five years. In 1997 he began his studies in music at Miami-Dade Community College (now Miami-Dade College). In the fall of 1999, he moved to Tallahassee to complete his studies in music. He received his Bachelor of Arts in Music in 2002 and his Master of Music in Historical Musicology in 2005.