

This dissertation is dedicated to my daughters Tunuka and Khadijah and has been written in constant memory of Lancy. It is also dedicated to my husband Kenneth, my most trusted companion. I wish to offer this work to my parents Karl Heinz and Elfriede Herr and my mother-in-law Melvia Knuckles Gray. Their untiring desire to understand a world that has changed so much during their lifetimes has been an inspiration to me.